الـــدَّرْسُ السَّـــادِسُ

LESSON SIX

هَـــــذِهِ

هَذَا ابْنُ حَامِدٍ وَهَذِهِ بِنْتُ يَاسِرٍ .

He is Hamid's son and she is Yasir's daughter.

اِبْنُ حَامِدٍ جَالِسٌ وَبِنْتُ يَاسِرٍ وَاقِفَةٌ .

Hamid's son is sitting and Yasir's daughter is standing.

مَنْ هَـــــذِهِ ؟

Who is she?

هَذِهِ أُخْتُ الْمُهَنْدِسِ .

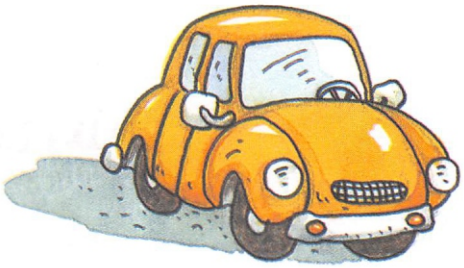
She is engineer's sister.

أَهِيَ أَيْضًا مُهَنْدِسَةٌ ؟

Is she also engineer?

لا، هِيَ طَبِيبَةٌ .

No she is doctor.



لِمَنْ هَذِهِ السَّيَّارَةُ ؟

For whom is this car

هَذِهِ سَيَّارَةُ الْمُدِيرِ .

This car is for principal.

مَا هَـــــذِهِ؟

What is this?

هَـــــذِهِ مِكْوَاةٌ .

This is Iron box.

لِمَنْ هَـــــذه ؟

For whom is this?

هَذه لخَالـــــد .

This is for Khalid.

أَدَرَّاجَةُ أَنَسٍ هَـــذه ؟

Is this Anas's Motorcycle?

لا، هَذه دَرَّاجَةُ عَمَّار . هَذه جَديدَةٌ،

No, this is Ammar's Motorcycle. This is new.

وَدَرَّاجَةُ أَنَسٍ قَديمَةٌ .

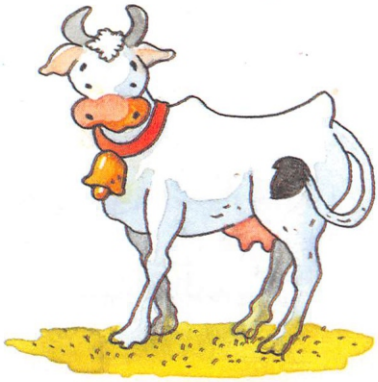
And Anas's Motorcycle is old.

هَذه سَاعَةُ عَليٍّ . هِيَ جَميلَةٌ جدًّا .

This is Ali's watch. It's very beautiful.

هَذه ملْعَقَةٌ وَهَذه قدْرٌ . الْملْعَقَةُ في الْقدْرِ.

This is spoon and this is vessel. The spoon is in vessel.



هَذه بَقَرَةُ الْفَلاَّحِ .

This is farmer's cow.

هَذَا أَنْفٌ وَهَذَا فَمٌ .

This is nose and this is mouth

هَذه أُذُنٌ وَهَذه عَيْنٌ .

This is ear and this is a eyes.

وَهَذه يَدٌ وَهَذه رِجْلٌ .

And this is hand and this is leg.

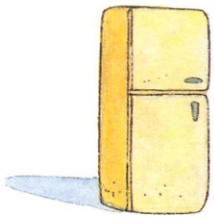
READ AND WRITE اقْـرَأْ وَاكْتُـبْ

This is masjid and that is school.

(١) هَذَا مَسْجِدٌ وَهَذه مَدْرَسَةٌ .

(٢) مَنْ هَذِه ؟ هَذِه أُخْتُ عَبَّاسٍ .

Who is this? She is Abbas's sister.



(٣) هَذَا ديكٌ وَهَذه دَجَاجَةٌ .

This is rooster and this is hen.

(٤) هَذَا ابْنُ الْمُديرِ وَهَذه بِنْتُ الْمُدَرِّسِ.

He is son os principal and he is daughter of teacher.

(٥) هَذِه أُمُّ يَاسِرٍ .

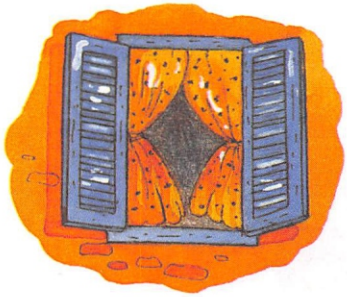
She is Yasir's Mother.

(٦) أَيْنَ قِدْرُ اللَّحْمِ ؟ هِيَ فِي الثلاجَةِ .

Where is the meat vessel? it's is Fridge.

(٧) هَذَا بَابٌ وَهَذِه نَافِذَةٌ .

This is door and that is window.



EXERCISES تَمَارِيـــنُ

Exercises

(٢) اِقْرأ الْمِثَالَ وَكَوِّنْ جُمَلاً عَلَى غِرَارِه:

Read the example and make sentences on this pattern:

(١) مُحَمَّدٌ طَالِبٌ . آمِنَةُ طَالِبَـــةٌ .

(٢) حَامِدٌ طَبِيبٌ . فَاطِمَةُ طَبِيبَةٌ .....

(٣) هُوَ مُسْلِمٌ . هِيَ مُسْلِمَةٌ .....

(٤) الْبَابُ مُغْلَقٌ . النَّافِذَةُ مُغْلَقَةٌ .....

(٥) الْمِنْدِيلُ وَسِخٌ . الْيَدُ وَسِخَةٌ .....

(٦) الشَّايُ حَارٌّ .

(٧) الْمَسْجِدُ بَعِيدٌ .

(٨) الطَّالِبُ مَرِيضٌ .

(٩) الْحِصَانُ سَرِيعٌ .

(١٠) الْقَمَرُ جَمِيلٌ .

(١١) الأَبُ جَالِسٌ .

القَهْوَةُ ..... حَارَّةٌ .

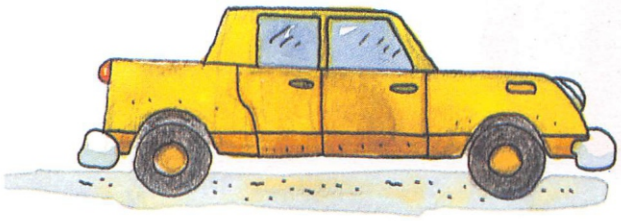
الْمَدْرَسَةُ ..... بَعِيدَةٌ .

الطَّالِبَةُ ..... مَرِيضَةٌ .

السَّيَّارَةُ ..... سَرِيعَةٌ .

الشَّمْسُ ..... جَمِيلَةٌ .

الأُمُّ ..... جَالِسَةٌ .



(٣) صَحِّحِ الْجُمَلَ الآتِيَةَ:

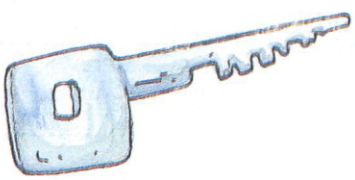
Correct the following sentences:

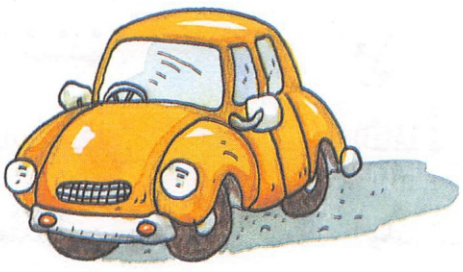
(١) حَقِيبَةُ مَنْ هَذَا ؟ ..... حَقِيبَةُ مَنْ هَذِهِ

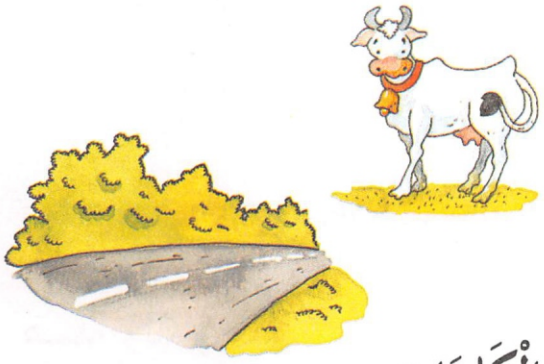
(٢) الْغُرْفَةُ مَفْتُوحٌ . ..... اَلْغُرْفَةُ مَفْتُوحَةٌ

(٣) هَذَا سَيَّارَةُ الطَّبِيبِ . ..... هَذِهِ سَيَّارَةُ الطَّبِيبِ

(٤) هَذِهِ مِفْتَاحُ السَّيَّارَةِ . ..... هَذَا مِفْتَاحُ السَّيَّارَةِ





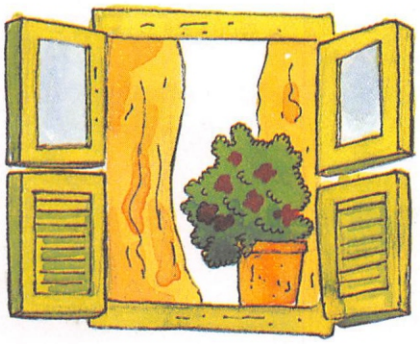


(٥) أَيْنَ الْبَقَرَةُ ؟ هُوَ فِي الشَّارِعِ .

اَيْنَ الْبَقَرَةُ هِىَ فِى الشَّارِعِ

(٤) اقْرَأْ وَاكْتُبْ مَعَ ضَبْطِ أَوَاخِرِ الْكَلِمَات :

Read and write the following sentences vocalizing the last letter of all nouns:



(١) هَذَا لِمُحَمَّدٍ وَذَلِكَ لِحَامِدٍ .

This is for Muhammed and that is for Hamid

(٢) لِمَنْ هَذِهِ ؟ هَذِهِ لِيَاسِرٍ .

For whom is this? this is for Yasir.

(٣) اَلْحَمْـــــدُ لِلّٰهِ .

All Praise for Allah

(٤) لِلّٰهِ الْمَشْرِقُ وَالْمَغْرِبُ .

East and west is for Allah.

اَلْكَلِمَاتُ الْجَدِيدَةُ: New words:

الْمِكْوَاةُ	Iron box	الدَّرَّاجَةُ	Bicycle	الْمِلْعَقَةُ	Spoon	الْقِدْرُ	Vessel
الْبَقَرَةُ	Cow	الفَلَّاحُ	Farmer	الأَنْفُ	Nose	الْفَـمُ	Mouth
الأُذُنُ	Ear	اليَـدُ	Hand	الرَّجُـلُ	Man	الشَّايُ	Tea
الأُمُّ	Mother	الثَّلَّاجَةُ	Fridge	الْقَهْوَةُ	Coffee	سَرِيعٌ	Fast
النَّـافِذَةُ	Window	جِـدًّا	Very				

POINTS TO REMEMBER

In this lesson we learn:

1. هَـــذه which is the feminine of هَذَا. It is pronounced هَاذه but the alif is omitted in writing.

هَـــذَا وَلَدٌ وَ هَذه .
This is a boy and this is a girl.
بِنْتٌ

2. Nouns and adjectives are made feminine by adding a «ة» at the end. The last letter before this (ة) takes a fathah (a.)...

مُدَرِّسٌ	مُدَرِّسَةٌ
mudarris-u-n	mudarris-**a**-**t**-u-n
(teacher)	(lady teacher)

Some nouns have a separate form for feminine e.g.,

ابْنٌ	son	بِنْتٌ	daughter
أَخٌ	brother	أُخْتٌ	sister

All nouns in Arabic are either masculine or feminine. Feminine nouns and adjectives usually have the ة-ending. But there are some words which do not have this ending. Students when learning a new noun must learn its gender also.

Double members of the body are usually feminine while single members are masculine, e.g.

Feminine		Masculine	
يَدٌ	hand	رَأْسٌ	head
رِجْل	leg	أَنْفٌ	nose
عَيْنٌ	eye	فَمٌ	mouth
أُذُنٌ	ear	وَجْهٌ	face

3. لِ is a preposition meaning "belongs to, for" e.g.,

هَذَا لِبلاَلٍ، وَذَلِكَ لِحَامِدٍ. This belongs to Bilâl and that belongs to Hâmid.

الحَمدْ لِلَّه. Praise belongs to Allâh

Note that the word اللَّهُ becomes لِلَّه lillah-i (belonging to Allâh) by just droppoing the alif. No lâm need to be added to the word.

لِمَنْ means "whose" or "belonging to whom" e.g.,

لِمَنْ هَذَا؟ Whose is this? Whom does this belong to?

لِمَنِ الْكِتَابُ؟ Whose is the book?

Note that مَنْ becomes مَنِ when followed by اَلْ

4. أَيْضاً means "also", e.g.

هَذَا جَمِيْلٌ، This is beautiful,

وَذَلِكَ أَيْضاً جَمِيْلٌ. and that is also beautiful.

5. جِداً means "very", e.g.

هَذَا كَبِيْرٌ جِداً. This is very big.